

Lesson 4

-Counting beyond ten

-Question Words

-im and –iniz

-a and the

1-Counting Beyond Ten

-yüz: 100

-bin: 1000

-onbin: 10.000

-yüzbin: 100.000

-milyon: 1.000.000

-milyar: 1.000.000.000

-yirmi: 20

-otuz: 30

-kırk: 40

-elli: 50

-Altmış: 60

-yetmiş: 70

-Seksen: 80

-Doksan: 90

-yarım: 0.5

-birbuçuk: 1.5

-on sekiz: 18

10+8

-Yüz altmış: 160
 $100+60$

-İki yüz elli beş: 255
 $2+100+50+5$

-Bin dokuz yüz seksen beş: 1985
 $1000+9 +100+ 80 +5+$

-Onbir bin yedi yüz seksen beş: 11785

-Üç yüz seksen dokuz bin yedi yüz kırk altı: 389746

-bir milyon iki yüz elli bin yüz otuz: 1.250.130

-yirmi milyon beş yüz seksen bin altı yüz doksan: 20.580.690
 $20+ 1.000.000+5+ 100+ 80 +1000+60+100+90$

-iki milyar: Two billion

(If you are planning a trip to the Turkey you should learn the numbers those contain millions and billions because of the Turkish currency. If you want to drink a cup of tea this could be a couple of thousands or millions of Turkish Liras, depends on where you are having it!)

2-Question Words:

-kim?: Who

-Ne?: What

-Nerede?: Where

-Ne zaman? : When

-Nasıl?: How

-Kaç tane? : how many

-Ne kadar?: How much

3—**im** and **iniz**

When we add **-im** and **-iniz** to nouns **-im** means my and **-iniz** means yours. If a noun ends with a vowel you only add **-m** or **-niz** by this we avoid vowel clashes.

-Gömleğ**iniz** çok güzel. (Your shirt is very nice)

-İs**miniz** ne? (What is your name?)

-İs**min** Ali. (My name is Ali)

-Çikolat**am** (My chocolate)

-kar**ınız** (Your wife)

4- **a** and **the**

There is no use of either **a** or **the** in Turkish. These are not necessary in Turkish and therefore not used.

5-Some More Adjectives

Pahalı: expensive

Ucuz: cheap

Yakın: Close

Uzak: Far

İlginç: Interesting

Boring: Sıkıcı

Küçük: small

Büyük: Big

Kapalı: Closed

Açık: Open

Exercises

1-Write the numbers below in Turkish:

- 8:
- 17:
- 123:
- 1746:
- 10854:
- 1.234.345:

2- Answer the questions!

-Adın **ne**?

-(**What** is your name?)

Babanız **kim**?

(-**Who** is your father?)

Kaç tane kardeşiniz var?

(-**How many** brothers and sisters do you have?)

Nezaman Türkçe öğrenmeye başladınız?

(**When** did you start learning Turkish)

3- Fill in the gaps with personal pronouns!

-.....İngilizsiniz.

-.....hastayım.

-.....öğretmensiniz.

-.....açım (hungary)

5-Select a suitable words for yourself from the alternatives in brackets.

-Saçım (uzun/kısa/yok)

-Evim (Büyük/küçük/yok)

-Arabam (Ucuz/pahalı/yok)

-Eşim (Uzun/kısa)

-Türkçem (İyi/kötü/biraz)

-İşim (İlginç/sıkıcı/yok)